

Designed Collectors for Selective Flotation of Sulfide Minerals



Project leader

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Partners

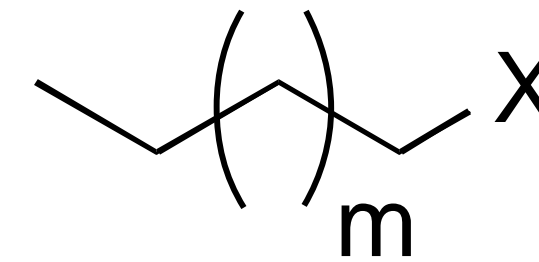
Boliden Mineral AB, Clariant AB

Project duration

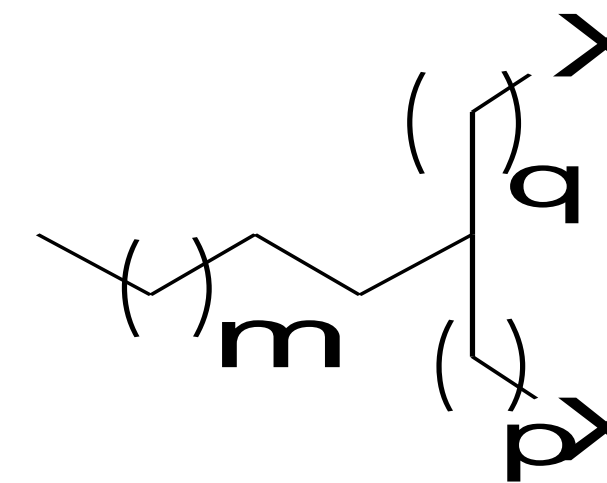
2024.01.01 – 2025.06.30

Goals of the project

A usual collector has a head group and a tail, for example-



Our molecules, instead, has two head groups placed at a suitable distance.



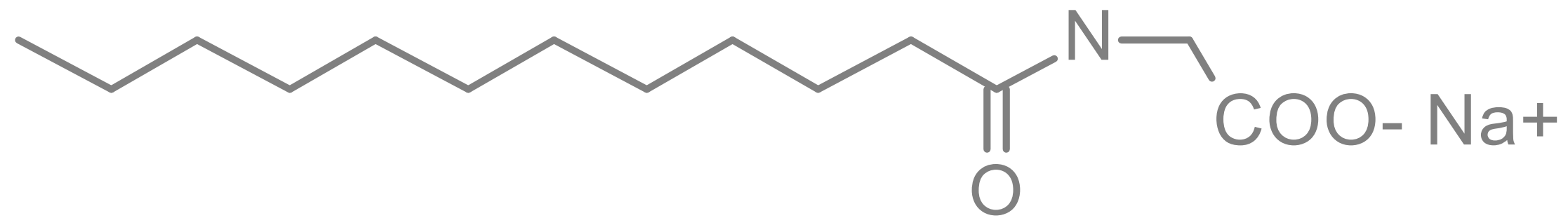
The novel collectors

When is geometrical match between the collector head groups and the adsorption sites on the mineral interface, very strong and mineral specific adsorption takes place.

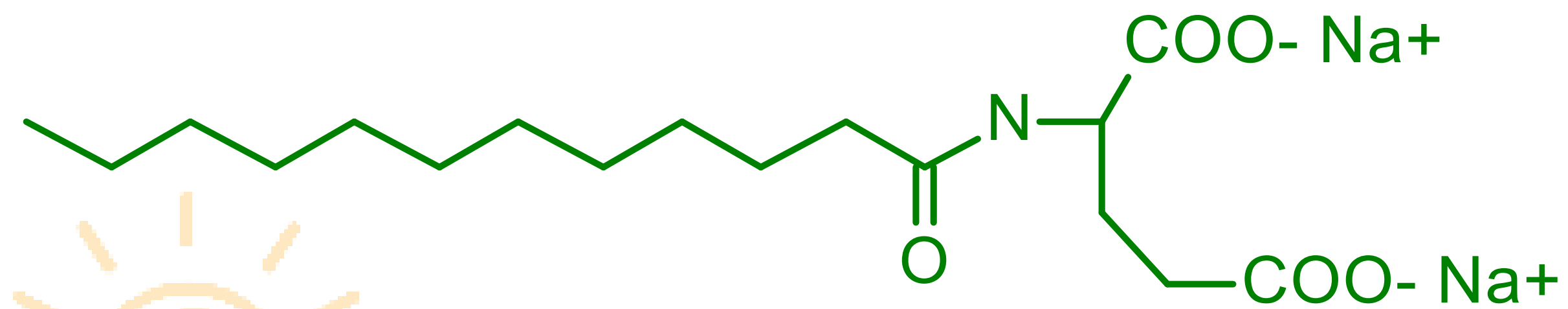
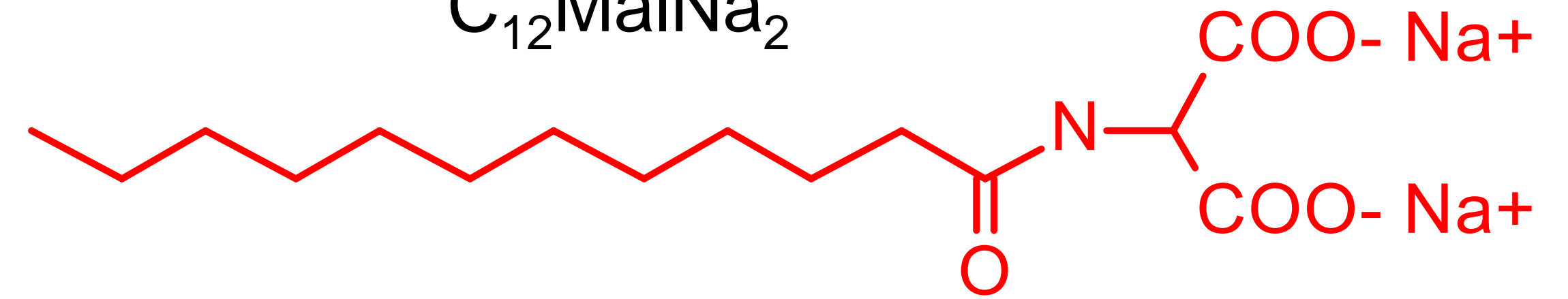


The synthesized collectors

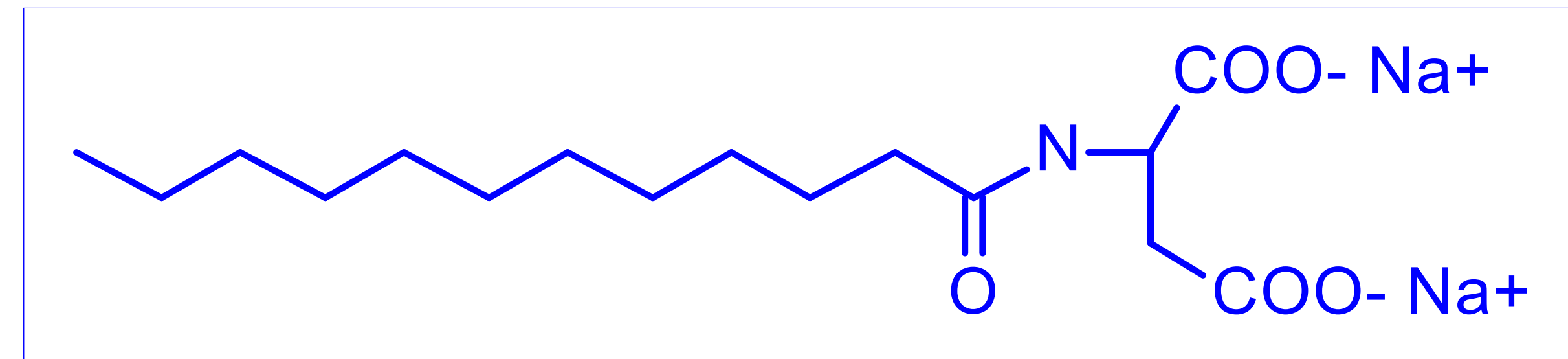
C₁₂GlyNa



C₁₂MalNa₂



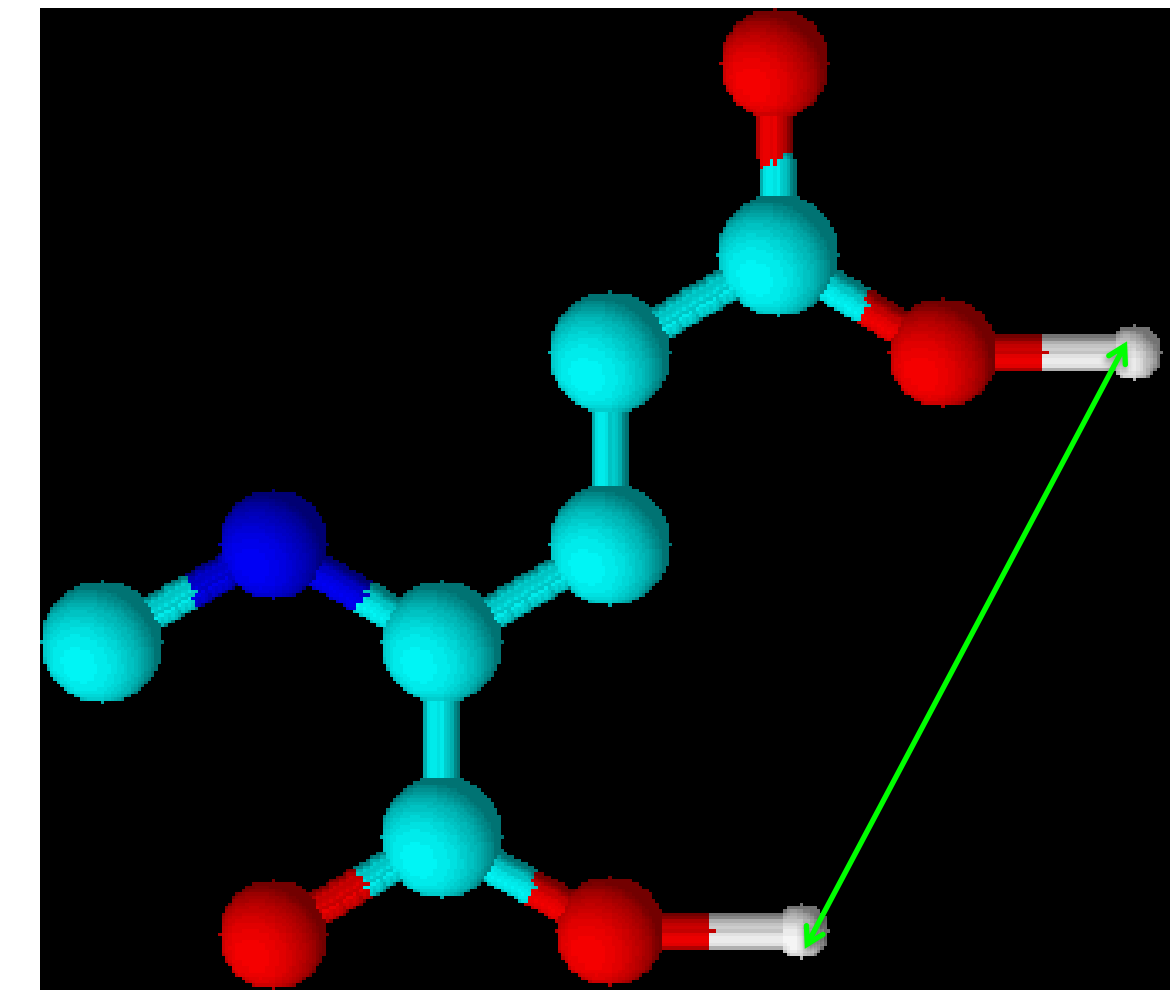
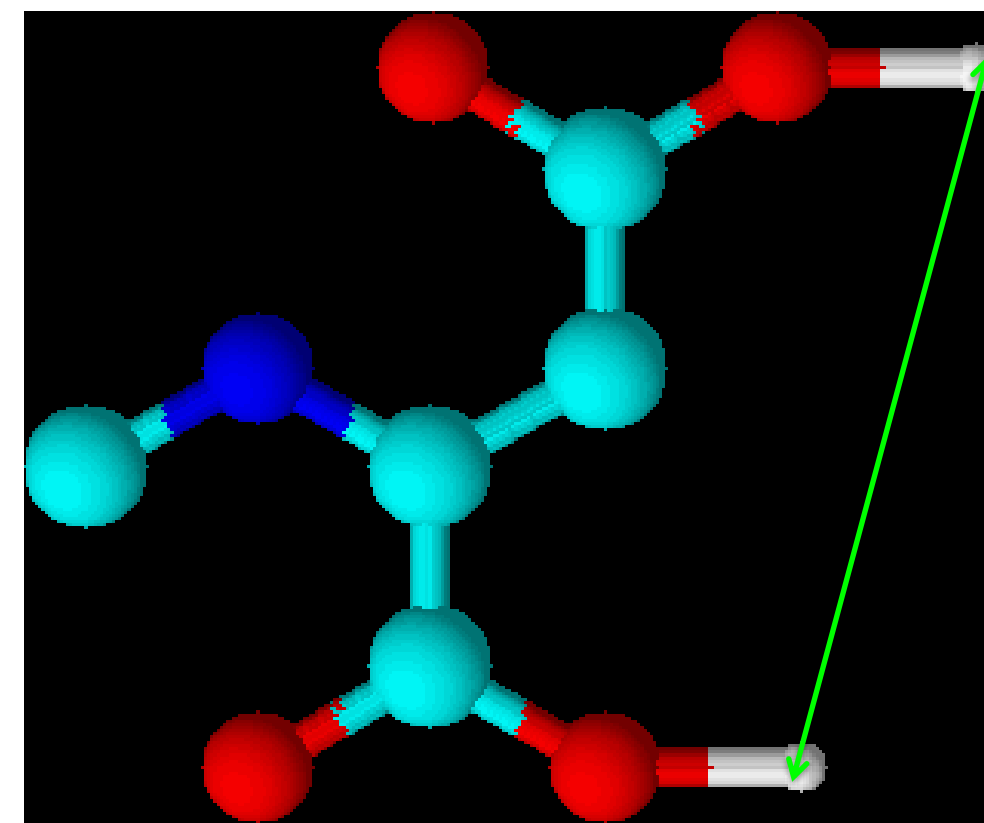
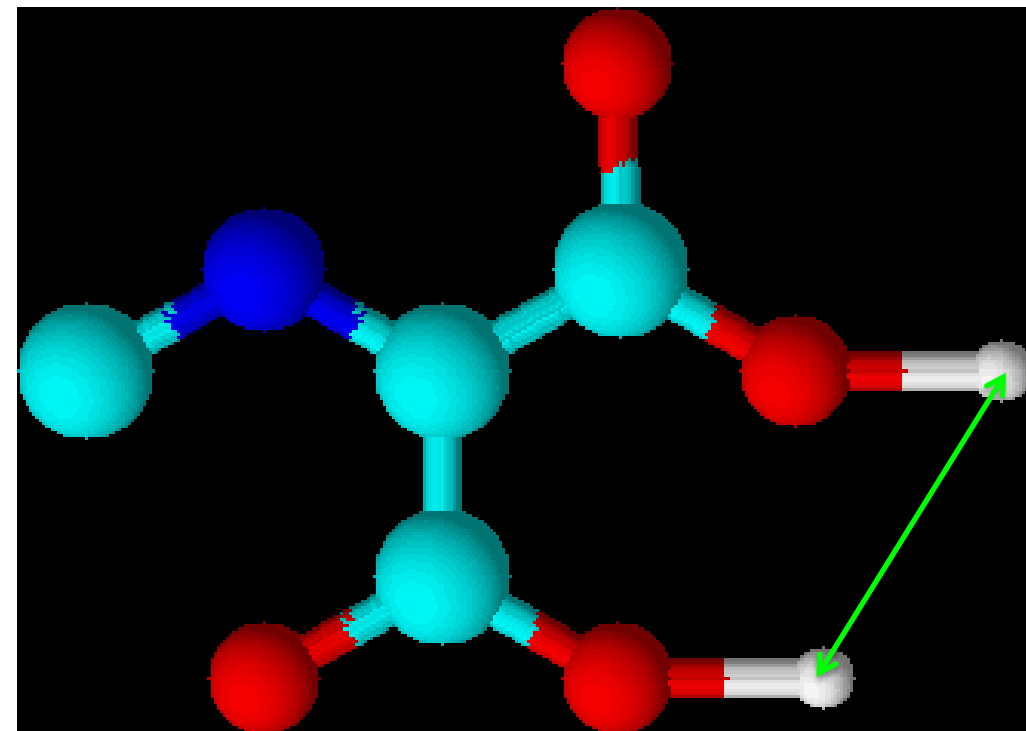
C₁₂GluNa₂



C₁₂AspNa₂

Highest possible distance

Collector	$C_{12}MaNa_2$	$C_{12}AspNa_2$	$C_{12}GluNa_2$
Distance (Å)	3.670	6.153	6.212



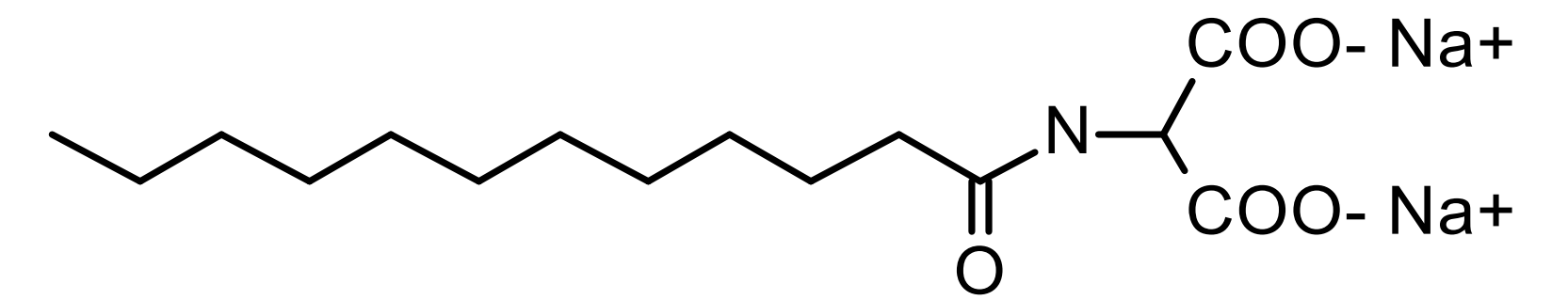
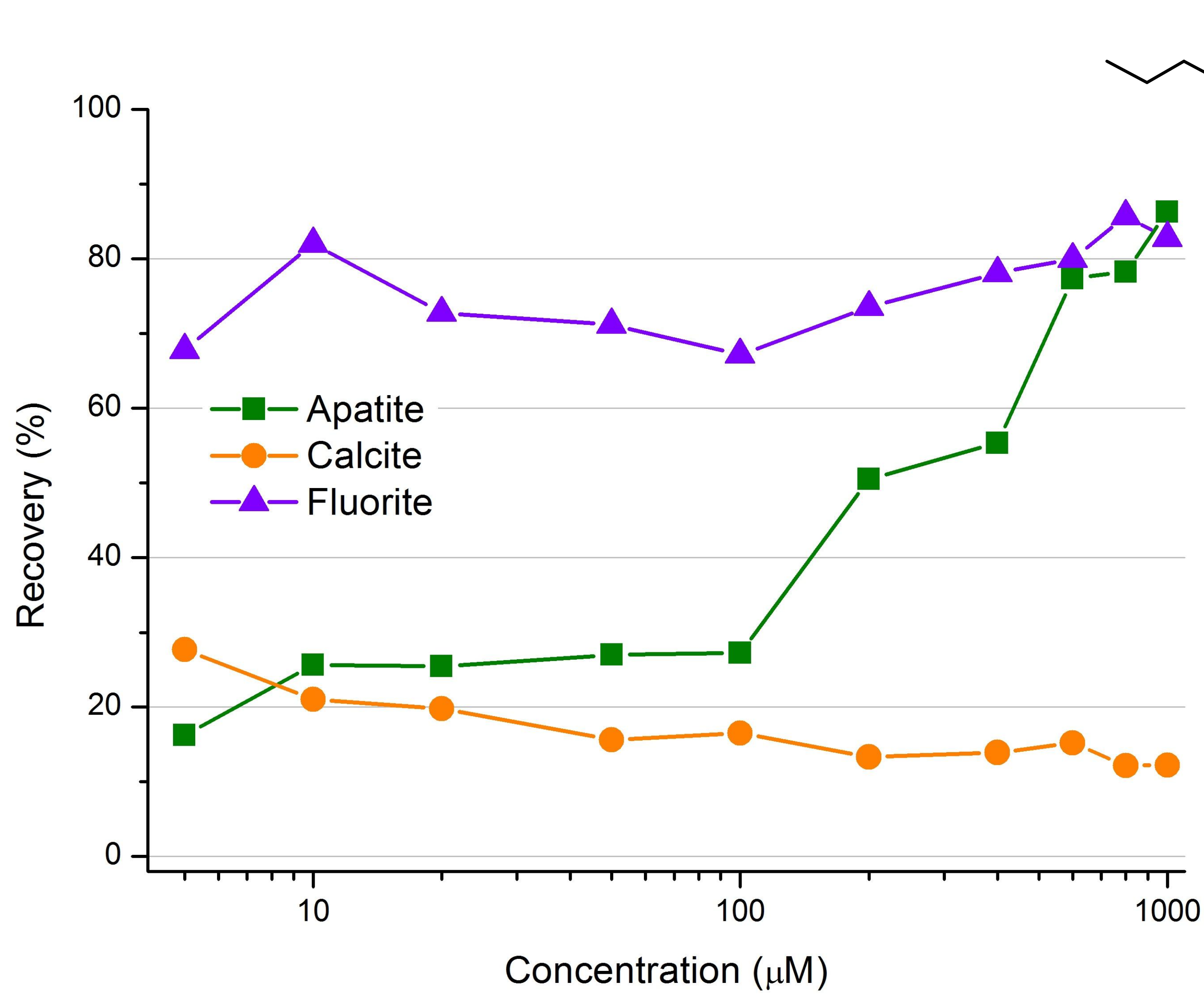
Highest possible distance

Collector	$C_{12}MalNa_2$	$C_{12}AspNa_2$	$C_{12}GluNa_2$
Distance (Å)	3.670	6.153	6.212

Maximum distance between head groups in the double-headed collector molecule

Mineral	Apatite	Calcite	Fluorite
Distance (Å)	3.425	4.048	3.683
	5.425	4.990	5.463

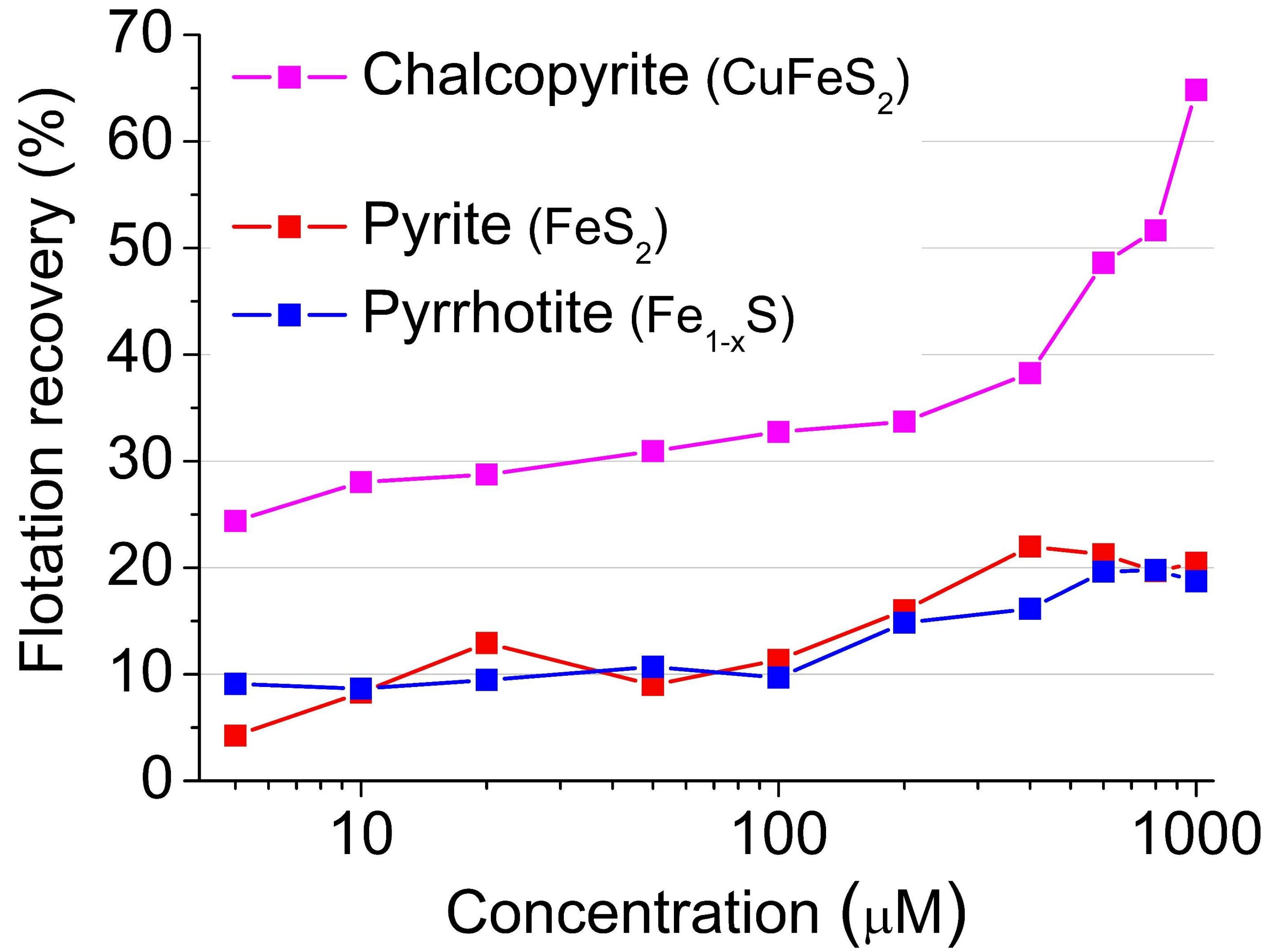




$C_{12}MaINa_2$

Results

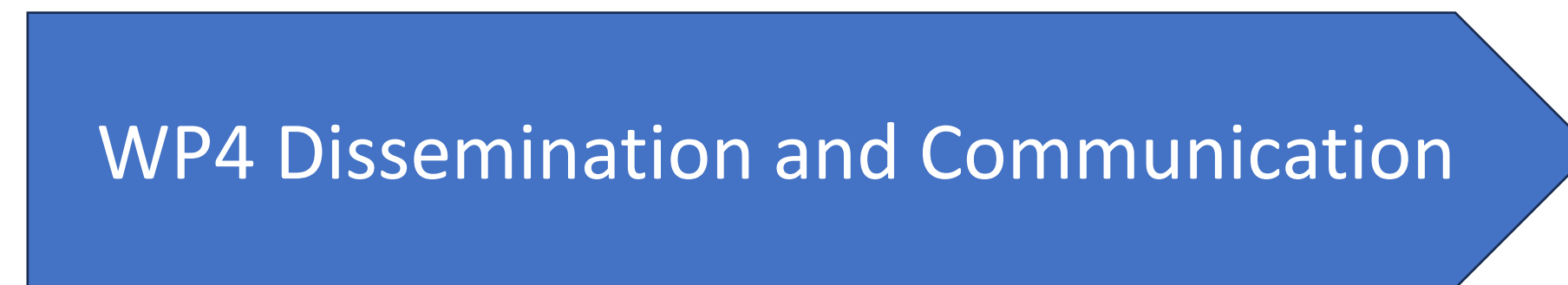
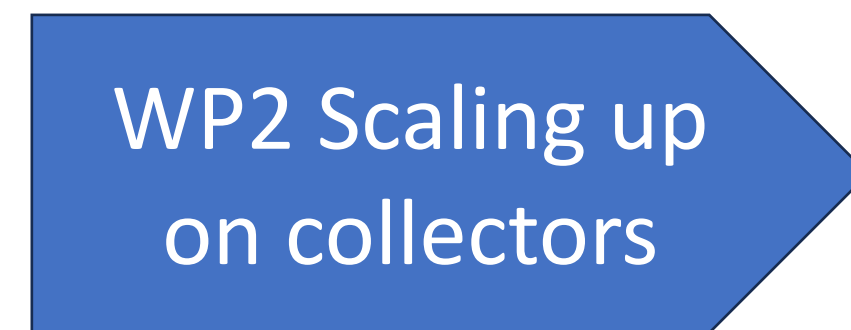
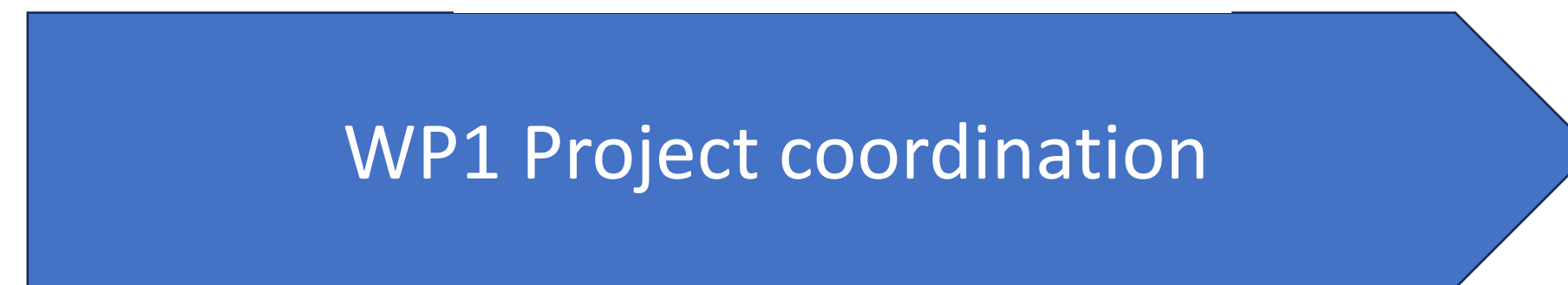
Aitik mine, Gällivare
(Boliden AB)



Upcoming activities and next step



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BOLIDEN



Mining innovation for a sustainable future